

**4N25
4N37**

**4N26
H11A1**

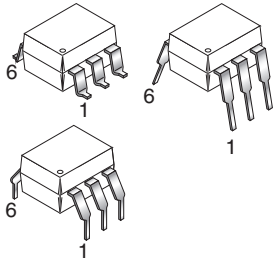
**4N27
H11A2**

**4N28
H11A3**

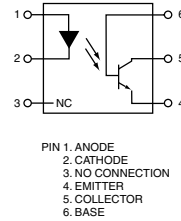
**4N35
H11A4**

**4N36
H11A5**

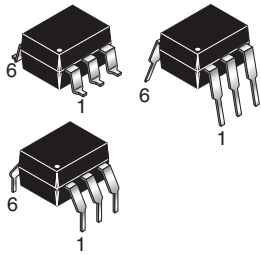
WHITE PACKAGE (-M SUFFIX)



SCHEMATIC



BLACK PACKAGE (NO -M SUFFIX)



DESCRIPTION

The general purpose optocouplers consist of a gallium arsenide infrared emitting diode driving a silicon phototransistor in a 6-pin dual in-line package.

FEATURES

- Also available in white package by specifying -M suffix, eg. 4N25-M
- UL recognized (File # E90700)
- VDE recognized (File # 94766)
 - Add option V for white package (e.g., 4N25V-M)
 - Add option 300 for black package (e.g., 4N25.300)

APPLICATIONS

- Power supply regulators
- Digital logic inputs
- Microprocessor inputs

**4N25
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**4N36
H11A5**

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified)

| Parameter | Symbol | Value | Units |
|--|------------------|---|----------------------------|
| TOTAL DEVICE | | | |
| Storage Temperature | T_{STG} | -55 to +150 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Operating Temperature | T_{OPR} | -55 to +100 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Lead Solder Temperature | T_{SOL} | 260 for 10 sec | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Total Device Power Dissipation @ $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above 25°C | P_D | 250 3.3 (non-M), 2.94 (-M) | mW |
| EMITTER | | | |
| DC/Average Forward Input Current | I_F | 100 (non-M), 60 (-M) | mA |
| Reverse Input Voltage | V_R | 6 | V |
| Forward Current - Peak (300 μs , 2% Duty Cycle) | $I_F(\text{pk})$ | 3 | A |
| LED Power Dissipation @ $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above 25°C | P_D | 150 (non-M), 120 (-M) 2.0 (non-M), 1.41 (-M) | mW mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| DETECTOR | | | |
| Collector-Emitter Voltage | V_{CEO} | 30 | V |
| Collector-Base Voltage | V_{CBO} | 70 | V |
| Emitter-Collector Voltage | V_{ECO} | 7 | V |
| Detector Power Dissipation @ $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above 25°C | P_D | 150 2.0 (non-M), 1.76 (-M) | mW mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$ |

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4N27
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H11A3

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H11A5

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified)

INDIVIDUAL COMPONENT CHARACTERISTICS

| Parameter | Test Conditions | Symbol | Min | Typ* | Max | Unit |
|-------------------------------------|---|------------|-----|-------|------|---------------|
| EMITTER | | | | | | |
| Input Forward Voltage | ($I_F = 10 \text{ mA}$) | V_F | | 1.18 | 1.50 | V |
| Reverse Leakage Current | ($V_R = 6.0 \text{ V}$) | I_R | | 0.001 | 10 | μA |
| DETECTOR | | | | | | |
| Collector-Emitter Breakdown Voltage | ($I_C = 1.0 \text{ mA}, I_F = 0$) | BV_{CEO} | 30 | 100 | | V |
| Collector-Base Breakdown Voltage | ($I_C = 100 \mu\text{A}, I_F = 0$) | BV_{CBO} | 70 | 120 | | V |
| Emitter-Collector Breakdown Voltage | ($I_E = 100 \mu\text{A}, I_F = 0$) | BV_{ECO} | 7 | 10 | | V |
| Collector-Emitter Dark Current | ($V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, I_F = 0$) | I_{CEO} | | 1 | 50 | nA |
| Collector-Base Dark Current | ($V_{CB} = 10 \text{ V}$) | I_{CBO} | | | 20 | nA |
| Capacitance | ($V_{CE} = 0 \text{ V}, f = 1 \text{ MHz}$) | C_{CE} | | 8 | | pF |

ISOLATION CHARACTERISTICS

| Characteristic | Test Conditions | Symbol | Min | Typ* | Max | Units |
|--------------------------------|--|-----------|-----------|------|-----|----------|
| Input-Output Isolation Voltage | (Non '-M', Black Package) ($f = 60 \text{ Hz}, t = 1 \text{ min}$) | V_{ISO} | 5300 | | | Vac(rms) |
| | ('M', White Package) ($f = 60 \text{ Hz}, t = 1 \text{ sec}$) | | 7500 | | | Vac(pk) |
| Isolation Resistance | ($V_{I-O} = 500 \text{ VDC}$) | R_{ISO} | 10^{11} | | | Ω |
| Isolation Capacitance | ($V_{I-O} = \&, f = 1 \text{ MHz}$) | C_{ISO} | | 0.5 | | pF |
| | ('M' White Package) | | | 0.2 | 2 | pF |

Note

* Typical values at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

**4N25
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**4N26
H11A1**

**4N27
H11A2**

**4N28
H11A3**

**4N35
H11A4**

**4N36
H11A5**

TRANSFER CHARACTERISTICS ($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Unless otherwise specified.)

| DC Characteristic | Test Conditions | Symbol | Device | Min | Typ* | Max | Unit |
|---|---|---------------|---|-----|------|-----|---------------|
| Current Transfer Ratio, Collector to Emitter | $(I_F = 10 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V})$ | CTR | 4N35 4N36 4N37 | 100 | | | % |
| | | | H11A1 | 50 | | | |
| | | | H11A5 | 30 | | | |
| | 4N25 4N26 H11A2 H11A3 | | 20 | | | | |
| | 4N27 4N28 H11A4 | | 10 | | | | |
| | 4N35 4N36 4N37 | | 40 | | | | |
| | $(I_F = 10 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, T_A = -55^\circ\text{C})$ | | 40 | | | | |
| | $(I_F = 10 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, T_A = +100^\circ\text{C})$ | | 40 | | | | |
| Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage | $(I_C = 2 \text{ mA}, I_F = 50 \text{ mA})$ | $V_{CE(SAT)}$ | 4N25 4N26 4N27 4N28 | | | 0.5 | V |
| | $(I_C = 0.5 \text{ mA}, I_F = 10 \text{ mA})$ | | 4N35 4N36 4N37 | | | 0.3 | |
| | | | H11A1 H11A2 H11A3 H11A4 H11A5 | | | 0.4 | |
| AC Characteristic | | | | | | | |
| Non-Saturated Turn-on Time | $(I_F = 10 \text{ mA}, V_{CC} = 10 \text{ V}, R_L = 100\Omega)$ (Fig.20) | T_{ON} | 4N25 4N26 4N27 4N28 H11A1 H11A2 H11A3 H11A4 H11A5 | | 2 | | μs |
| Non Saturated Turn-on Time | $(I_C = 2 \text{ mA}, V_{CC} = 10 \text{ V}, R_L = 100\Omega)$ (Fig.20) | T_{ON} | 4N35 4N36 4N37 | | 2 | 10 | μs |

**4N25
4N37**

**4N26
H11A1**

**4N27
H11A2**

**4N28
H11A3**

**4N35
H11A4**

**4N36
H11A5**

TRANSFER CHARACTERISTICS ($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Unless otherwise specified.) (Continued)

| AC Characteristic | Test Conditions | Symbol | Device | Min | Typ* | Max | Unit |
|-------------------|---|-----------|---|-----|------|-----|---------------|
| Turn-off Time | ($I_F = 10 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CC} = 10 \text{ V}$, $R_L = 100\Omega$) (Fig.20) | T_{OFF} | 4N25 4N26 4N27 4N28 H11A1 H11A2 H11A3 H11A4 H11A5 | | 2 | | μs |
| | ($I_C = 2 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CC} = 10 \text{ V}$, $R_L = 100\Omega$) (Fig.20) | | 4N35 4N36 4N37 | | 2 | 10 | |

* Typical values at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

**4N25
4N37**

**4N26
H11A1**

**4N27
H11A2**

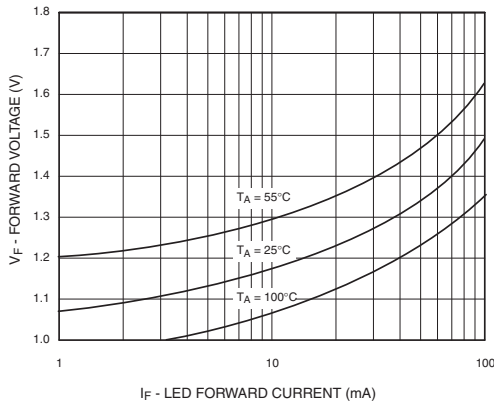
**4N28
H11A3**

**4N35
H11A4**

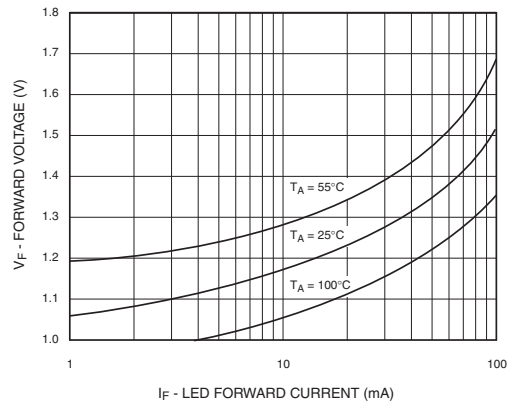
**4N36
H11A5**

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

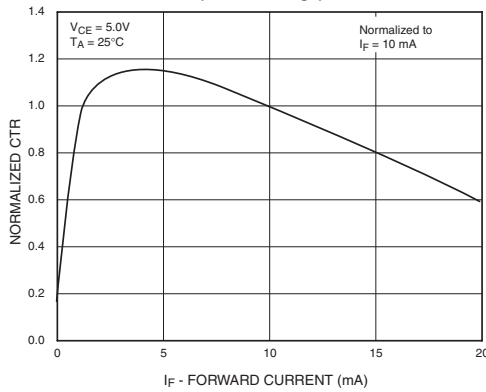
**Fig. 1 LED Forward Voltage vs. Forward Current
(Black Package)**



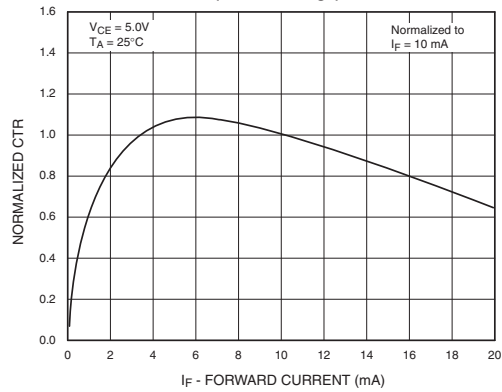
**Fig. 2 LED Forward Voltage vs. Forward Current
(White Package)**



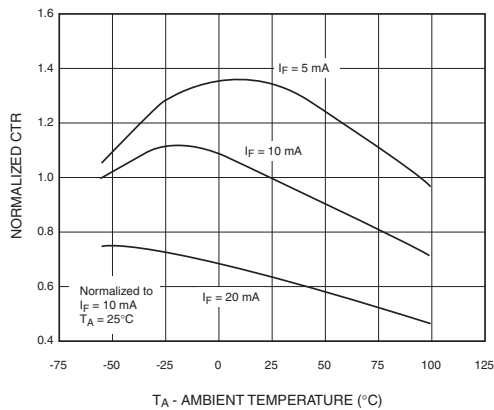
**Fig.3 Normalized CTR vs. Forward Current
(Black Package)**



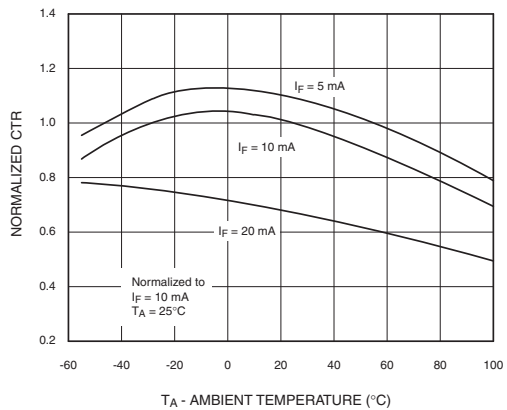
**Fig.4 Normalized CTR vs. Forward Current
(White Package)**



**Fig. 5 Normalized CTR vs. Ambient Temperature
(Black Package)**



**Fig. 6 Normalized CTR vs. Ambient Temperature
(White Package)**



**4N25
4N37**

**4N26
H11A1**

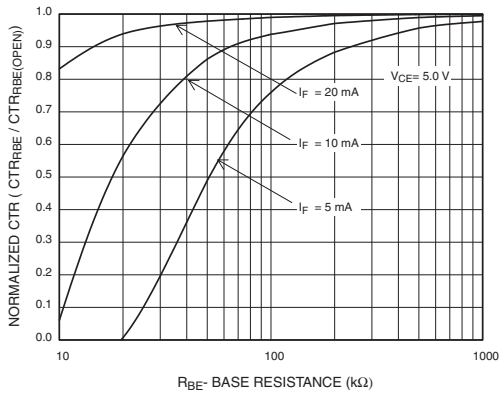
**4N27
H11A2**

**4N28
H11A3**

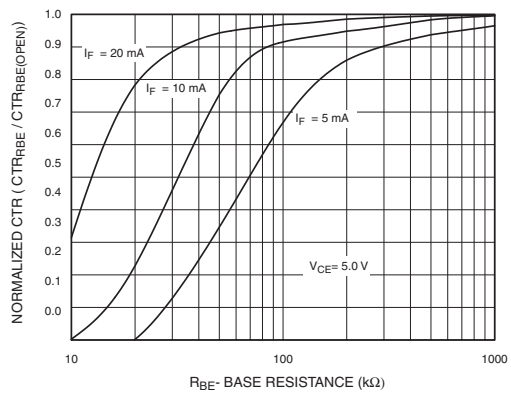
**4N35
H11A4**

**4N36
H11A5**

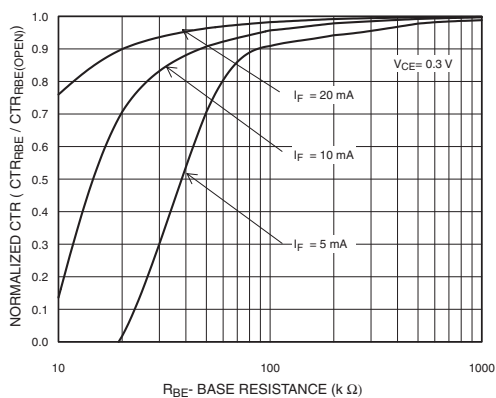
**Fig. 7 CTR vs. RBE (Unsaturated)
(Black Package)**



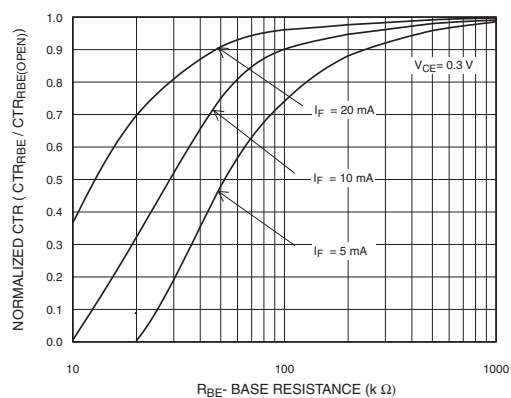
**Fig. 8 CTR vs. RBE (Unsaturated)
(White Package)**



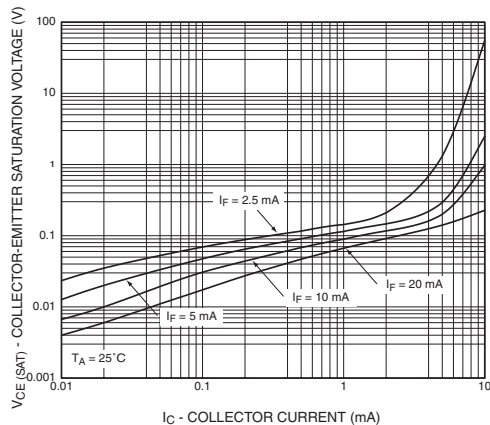
**Fig. 9 CTR vs. RBE (Saturated)
(Black Package)**



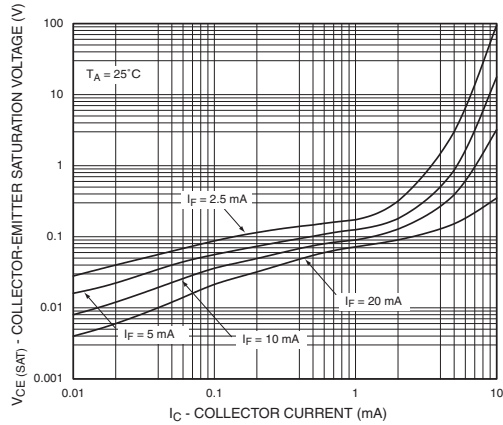
**Fig. 10 CTR vs. RBE (Saturated)
(White Package)**



**Fig. 11 Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage vs. Collector Current
(Black Package)**



**Fig. 12 Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage vs. Collector Current
(White Package)**



**4N25
4N37**

**4N26
H11A1**

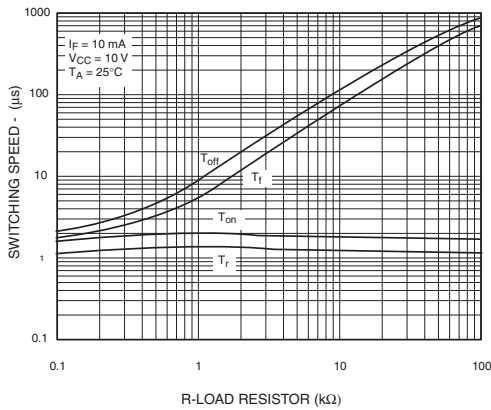
**4N27
H11A2**

**4N28
H11A3**

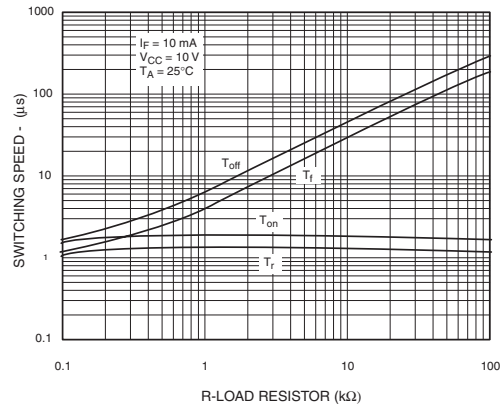
**4N35
H11A4**

**4N36
H11A5**

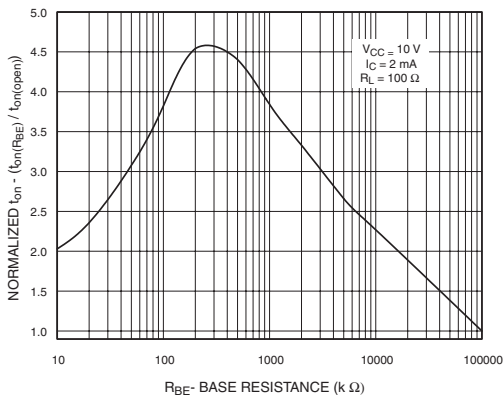
**Fig. 13 Switching Speed vs. Load Resistor
(Black Package)**



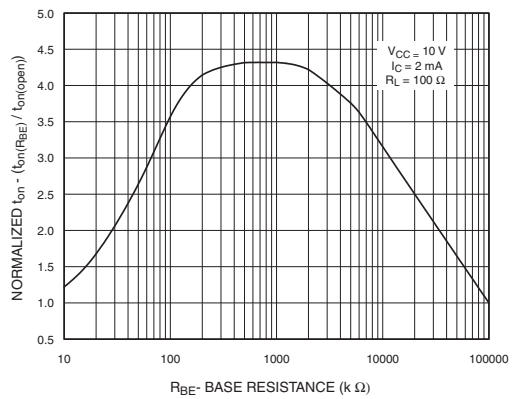
**Fig. 14 Switching Speed vs. Load Resistor
(White Package)**



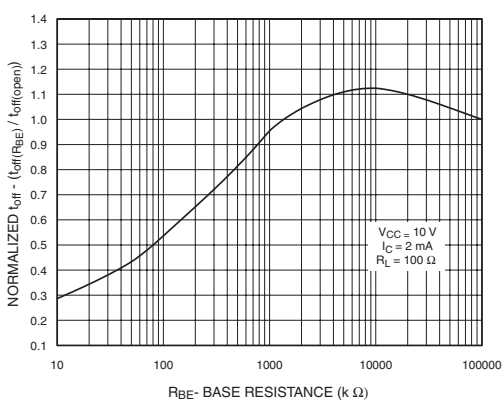
**Fig. 15 Normalized t_{on} vs. R_{BE}
(Black Package)**



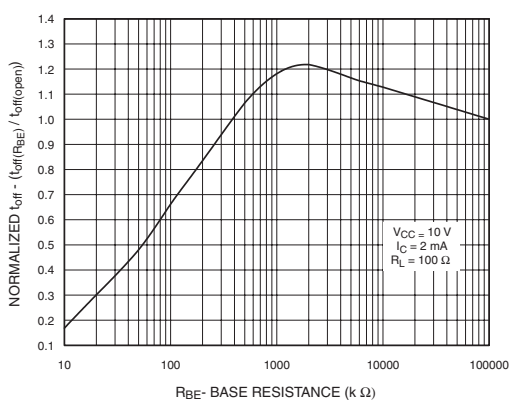
**Fig. 16 Normalized t_{on} vs. R_{BE}
(White Package)**



**Fig. 17 Normalized t_{off} vs. R_{BE}
(Black Package)**



**Fig. 18 Normalized t_{off} vs. R_{BE}
(White Package)**



**4N25
4N37**

**4N26
H11A1**

**4N27
H11A2**

**4N28
H11A3**

**4N35
H11A4**

**4N36
H11A5**

Fig. 19 Dark Current vs. Ambient Temperature

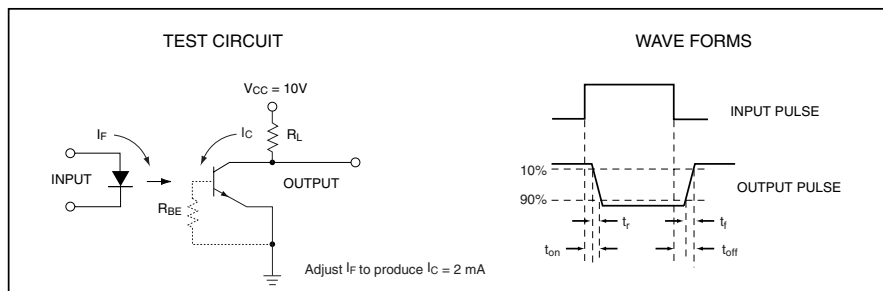
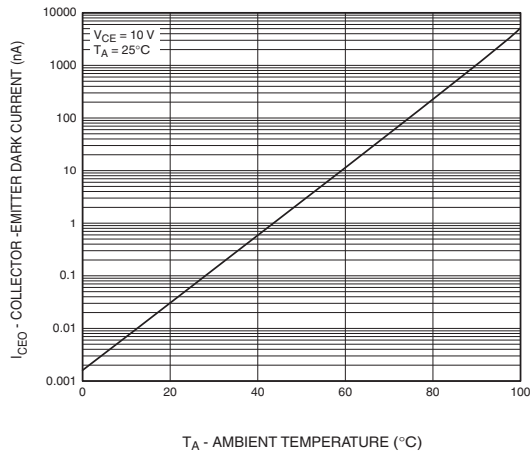


Figure 20. Switching Time Test Circuit and Waveforms

4N25
4N37

4N26
H11A1

4N27
H11A2

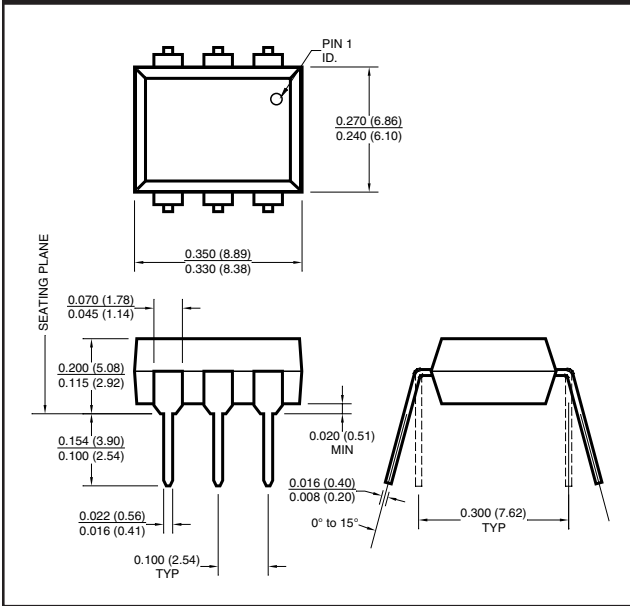
4N28
H11A3

4N35
H11A4

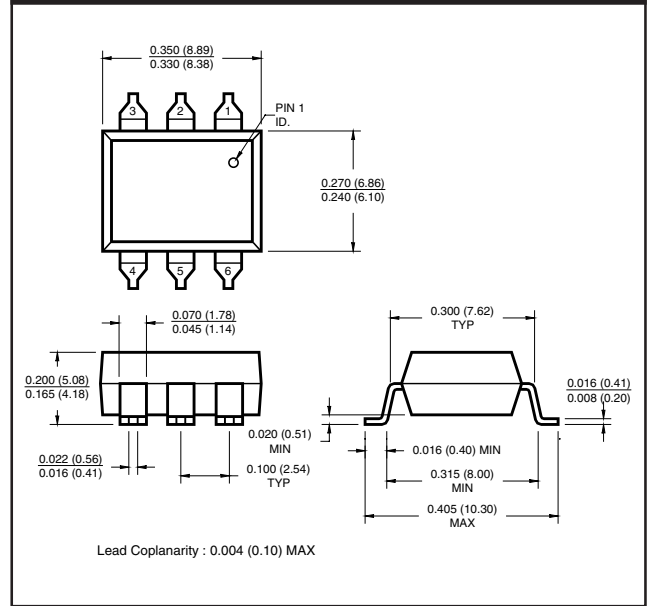
4N36
H11A5

Black Package (No -M Suffix)

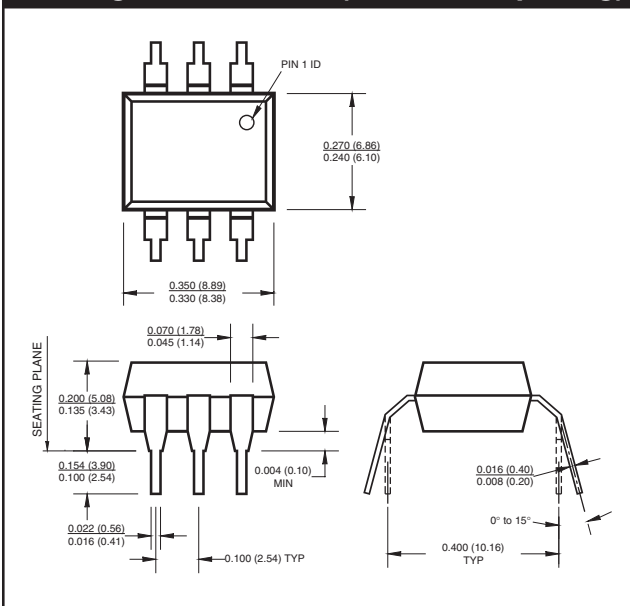
Package Dimensions (Through Hole)



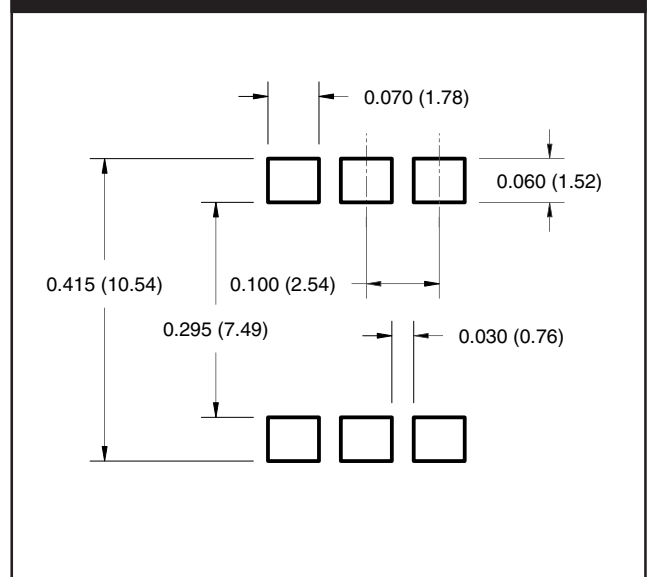
Package Dimensions (Surface Mount)



Package Dimensions (0.4" Lead Spacing)



**Recommended Pad Layout for
Surface Mount Leadform**



NOTE

All dimensions are in inches (millimeters)

**4N25
4N37**

**4N26
H11A1**

**4N27
H11A2**

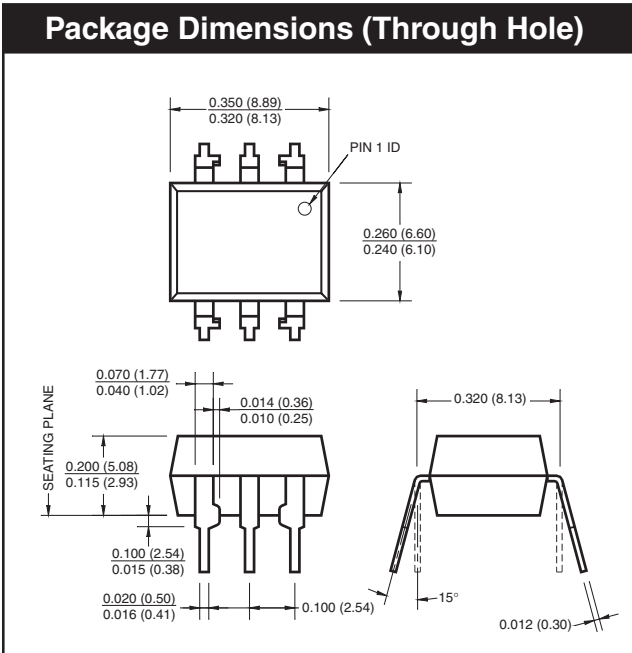
**4N28
H11A3**

**4N35
H11A4**

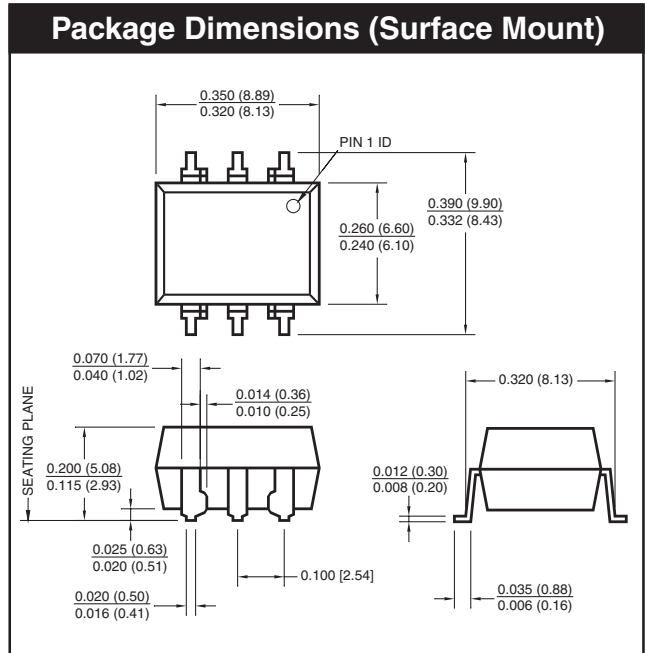
**4N36
H11A5**

White Package (-M Suffix)

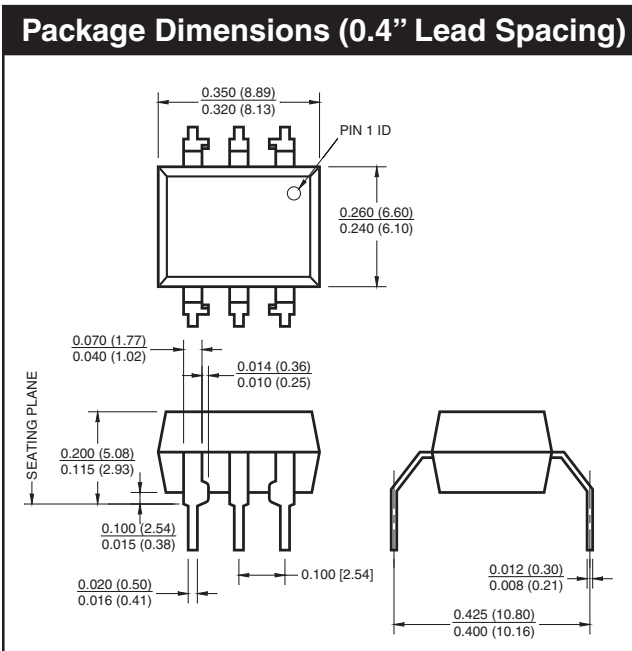
Package Dimensions (Through Hole)



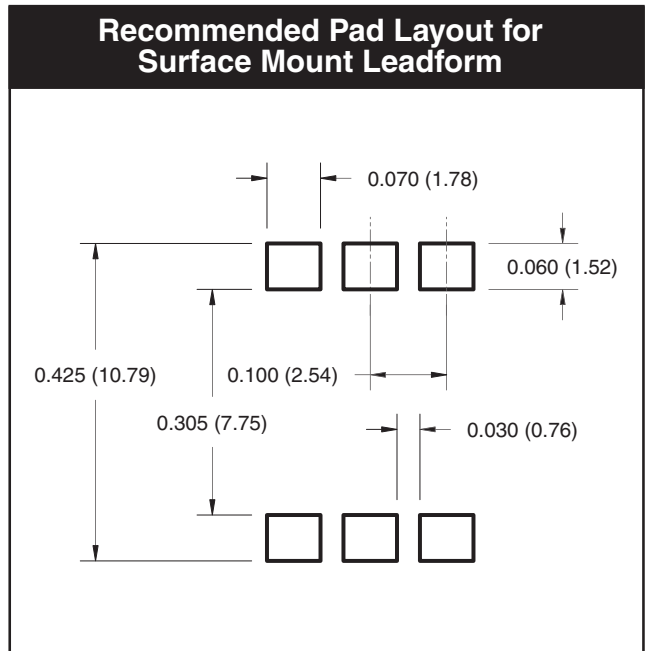
Package Dimensions (Surface Mount)



Package Dimensions (0.4" Lead Spacing)



**Recommended Pad Layout for
Surface Mount Leadform**



NOTE

All dimensions are in inches (millimeters)

**4N25
4N37**

**4N26
H11A1**

**4N27
H11A2**

**4N28
H11A3**

**4N35
H11A4**

**4N36
H11A5**

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2. A critical component in any component of a life support device or system whose failure to perform can be reasonably expected to cause the failure of the life support device or system, or to affect its safety or effectiveness.